

Linux Helpers – Firewall Cheatsheet

UFW (Ubuntu/Mint/Debian)

- Installieren: `sudo apt install -y ufw`
- Aktivieren: `sudo ufw enable`
- Status: `sudo ufw status verbose`
- Regel: `sudo ufw allow 22/tcp` # SSH
- Regel löschen: `sudo ufw delete allow 22/tcp`
- Standard: `sudo ufw default deny incoming`
`sudo ufw default allow outgoing`
- App-Profile: `sudo ufw app list`

firewalld (Fedora/RHEL/openSUSE)

- Start/Enable: `sudo systemctl enable --now firewalld`
- Zonen: `sudo firewall-cmd --get-active-zones`
- Dienst öffnen: `sudo firewall-cmd --add-service=ssh --permanent`
- Port öffnen: `sudo firewall-cmd --add-port=8080/tcp --permanent`
- Reload: `sudo firewall-cmd --reload`
- Liste: `sudo firewall-cmd --list-all`